

4MA SLM-T



***New York State
Testing Program***

**2017 Common Core
Mathematics Test**

Grade 4

Scoring Leader Materials

Training Set

2-Point Holistic Rubric

2 Point	<p>A two-point response includes the correct solution to the question and demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures in the task.</p> <p>This response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• indicates that the student has completed the task correctly, using mathematically sound procedures• contains sufficient work to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures• may contain inconsequential errors that do not detract from the correct solution and the demonstration of a thorough understanding
1 Point	<p>A one-point response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures in the task.</p> <p>This response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• correctly addresses only some elements of the task• may contain an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process• may contain the correct solution but required work is incomplete
0 Point*	<p>A zero-point response is incorrect, irrelevant, incoherent, or contains a correct solution obtained using an obviously incorrect procedure. Although some elements may contain correct mathematical procedures, holistically they are not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts embodied in the task.</p>

*Condition Code A is applied whenever a student who is present for a test session leaves an entire constructed-response question in that session completely blank (no response attempted).

3-Point Holistic Rubric

Score Points:

3 Point	<p>A three-point response includes the correct solution(s) to the question and demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures in the task.</p> <p>This response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• indicates that the student has completed the task correctly, using mathematically sound procedures• contains sufficient work to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures• may contain inconsequential errors that do not detract from the correct solution(s) and the demonstration of a thorough understanding
2 Point	<p>A two-point response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures in the task.</p> <p>This response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task using mathematically sound procedures• may contain an incorrect solution but provides sound procedures, reasoning, and/or explanations• may reflect some minor misunderstanding of the underlying mathematical concepts and/or procedures
1 Point	<p>A one-point response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts and/or procedures in the task.</p> <p>This response</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• may address some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution and/or provides reasoning that is faulty or incomplete• exhibits multiple flaws related to misunderstanding of important aspects of the task, misuse of mathematical procedures, or faulty mathematical reasoning• reflects a lack of essential understanding of the underlying mathematical concepts• may contain the correct solution(s) but required work is limited
0 Point*	<p>A zero-point response is incorrect, irrelevant, incoherent, or contains a correct solution obtained using an obviously incorrect procedure. Although some elements may contain correct mathematical procedures, holistically they are not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts embodied in the task.</p>

*Condition Code A is applied whenever a student who is present for a test session leaves an entire constructed-response question in that session completely blank (no response attempted).

2017 2- and 3-Point Mathematics Scoring Policies

Below are the policies to be followed while scoring the mathematics tests for all grades:

1. If a student shows the work in other than a designated “Show your work” or “Explain” area, that work should still be scored.
2. If the question requires students to show their work, and the student shows appropriate work and clearly identifies a correct answer but fails to write that answer in the answer blank, the student should still receive full credit.
3. If students are directed to show work, a correct answer with **no** work shown receives **no** credit.
4. If students are **not** directed to show work, any work shown will **not** be scored. This applies to items that do **not** ask for any work and items that ask for work for one part and do **not** ask for work in another part.
5. If the student provides one legible response (and one response only), the rater should score the response, even if it has been crossed out.
6. If the student has written more than one response but has crossed some out, the rater should score only the response that has **not** been crossed out.
7. Trial-and-error responses are **not** subject to Scoring Policy #6 above, since crossing out is part of the trial-and-error process.
8. If a response shows repeated occurrences of the same conceptual error within a question, the conceptual error should **not** be considered more than once in gauging the demonstrated level of understanding.
9. In questions requiring number sentences, the number sentences must be written horizontally.
10. Condition Code A is applied whenever a student who is present for a test session leaves an entire constructed-response question in that session completely blank (no response attempted). This is not to be confused with a score of zero wherein the student does respond to part or all of the question but that work results in a score of zero.

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

Fraction _____

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{12} + \frac{7}{12} + x = \frac{12}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{12}{12} - \left(\frac{2}{12} + \frac{7}{12}\right)$$

$$x = \frac{12}{12} - \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Or other valid process

Fraction $\frac{3}{12}$ _____

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{12}{12} - \left(\frac{7}{12} + \frac{2}{12} \right) = b$$

$$\frac{7}{12} + \frac{2}{12} = \frac{9}{12}$$

$$\frac{12}{12} - \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{12}$$

$$b = \frac{3}{12}$$

Fraction $\frac{3}{12}$ loaf

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct equation is written and solved to determine the solution, using a mathematically sound procedure.

GUIDE PAPER 2

46

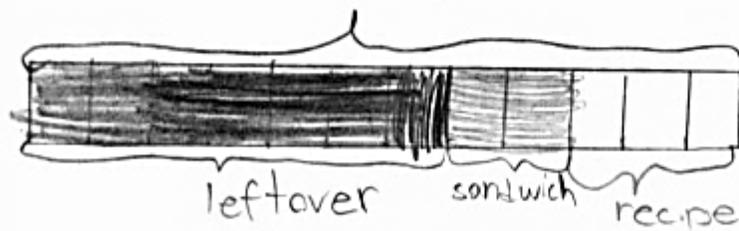
A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{12} + \frac{7}{12} = \frac{9}{12}$$

$$\frac{9}{12} + ? = \frac{12}{12} \text{ (or 1)}$$

$$\frac{12}{12} - \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{12}$$



 = leftover

 = sandwich

Fraction $\frac{3}{12}$

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Multiple equations are written and used to correctly determine the solution. Providing separate equations does not detract from the demonstration of a thorough understanding.

GUIDE PAPER 3

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{12}{12} - \left(\frac{2}{12} + \frac{7}{12} \right) = X$$
$$X = \frac{3}{12}$$

Fraction $X = \frac{3}{12}$

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct equation is written and solved to determine the solution, using a mathematically sound procedure.

GUIDE PAPER 4

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{12} + \frac{7}{12} = \frac{9}{12}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{12}{12} \\ - \frac{9}{12} \\ \hline \frac{3}{12} \end{array}$$

Fraction $\frac{1}{4}$

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although correct calculations and solution are provided, an equation is not written to determine the fraction of bread used in the recipe. Stacked subtraction is not considered acceptable for an equation. As per Scoring Policy #9, in questions requiring number sentences, the number sentences must be written horizontally. The response contains the correct solution but required work is incomplete.

GUIDE PAPER 5

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{7}{12} + \frac{2}{12} = \frac{9}{12}$$

Fraction $\frac{9}{12}$

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. An equation is written solving for the fraction of bread not used in the recipe. The result is not subtracted from 1, and is provided as the final solution. The response contains an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process.

GUIDE PAPER 6

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

Total = $\frac{12}{12}$ because there is a total of 12 slices

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

Fraction $\frac{3}{12}$

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although correct calculations and solution are provided, an equation is not written. The response contains the correct solution but required work is incomplete.

GUIDE PAPER 7

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

$$\frac{11}{12} - \frac{2}{12} = \frac{9}{12}$$

$$\frac{3}{12}$$

Fraction _____

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct solution is provided; however, the work is erased, is not legible and cannot be scored. As per Scoring Policy #3, if students are directed to show work, a correct answer with no work shown receives no credit.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

46

A loaf of bread is cut into slices of equal size. Some of the loaf is used in a recipe and $\frac{2}{12}$ of the loaf is used to make a sandwich. The remaining $\frac{7}{12}$ of the loaf is put into the refrigerator. Write and solve an equation to find the fraction of the loaf of bread that is used in the recipe.

Show your work.

The student has written the equation $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{2}{12} = R$. Below it, they have written $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{2}{12} = \frac{5}{12}$. To the right of these equations is a hand-drawn diagram of a loaf of bread, which is a circle with vertical lines representing slices. A circle is drawn around the middle of the loaf, and the number 5 is written inside it. Below the diagram, the student has written $R = \frac{5}{12}$.

Fraction $\frac{5}{12}$

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The work is irrelevant and does not address the task.

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

Answer \$ _____

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

$$85 \times 19 = (85 \times 10) + (85 \times 9) = 850 + 765 = \$1615$$

$\$1615 \approx \1600 rounded to the nearest hundred

Or other valid process

Answer \$ 1600

GUIDE PAPER 1

Additional

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 85 \\ \hline \$19 \\ \hline 765 \\ + 850 \\ \hline 1615 \end{array}$$

multiplied

rounding nearest hundred

\$1,615 → \$1,600
stay on 600 because 1 is less than 6
(rounding hundred place)

Answer \$ 1,600

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total amount of money is correctly calculated using a mathematically sound procedure. The solution is correctly rounded to the nearest hundred.

GUIDE PAPER 2

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

85 DVDs

$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 1615 \end{array}$$

$$1615 \approx 1600$$

	10	9
80	80x10 800	80x9 720
5	5x10 50	5x9 45

$$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ 720 \\ 50 \\ 45 \\ \hline 1615 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 1600

Rounded to
the nearest hundred
is 1600.

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total amount of money is correctly calculated using a mathematically sound procedure. The solution is correctly rounded to the nearest hundred.

GUIDE PAPER 3

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 850 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 85 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 765 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 850 \\ + 765 \\ \hline 1,615 \end{array}$$

$$1,615 = 1,600$$

Answer \$ 1,600

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total amount of money is correctly calculated using a mathematically sound procedure. The solution is correctly rounded to the nearest hundred.

GUIDE PAPER 4

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 85-90 \\ \times 19-20 \\ \hline 755 \\ + 1800 \\ \hline 1605 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 1600

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A calculation error ($85 \times 9 \neq 755$) results in an incorrect answer for the total amount of money. The final solution is correctly rounded to the nearest hundred. The incorrect work of early rounding is not used in the calculation of the solution and is considered inconsequential. The response contains an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process.

GUIDE PAPER 6

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \times (10+9) \\ \begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 765 \\ + 850 \\ \hline 1,615 \end{array} \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline 850 \\ + 850 \\ \hline 1,700 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline 765 \\ + 850 \\ \hline 1,615 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 1,615

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total amount of money is correctly calculated; however, the final solution is not rounded. The response contains an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process.

GUIDE PAPER 7

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \overline{)85} \\ \underline{172} \\ 13 \\ \underline{133} \\ 5 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline 765 \\ 850 \\ \hline 1725 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 1725

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

Although a correct multiplication operation is used to determine the solution, the work is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Calculation errors are made when multiplying the two numbers ($85 \times 9 \neq 895$ and $895 + 850 \neq 1725$) and the result is not rounded to the nearest hundred.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

47

During a weekend sale, a store sold 85 DVDs for \$19 each. What is the total amount of money, rounded to the nearest hundred, the store made by selling DVDs?

Show your work.

85

90

$$\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ + 19 \\ \hline 104 \end{array}$$

100

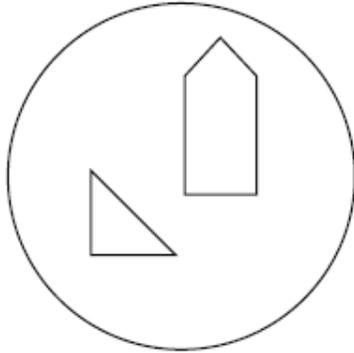
Answer \$ 100

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

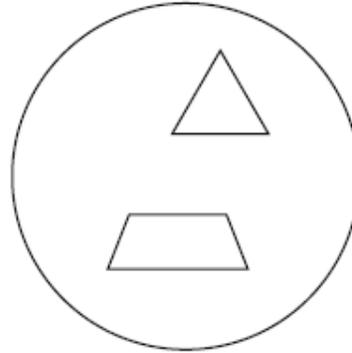
This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although the solution is correctly rounded to the nearest hundred, it is obtained using an incorrect procedure of adding the two numbers instead of multiplying.

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A _____

Group B _____

Into which group does the shape below belong?



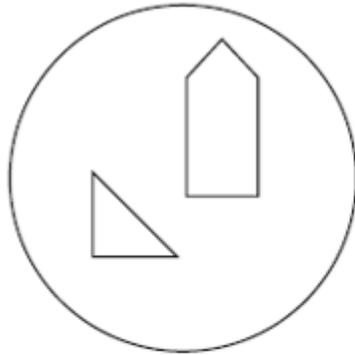
Group _____

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

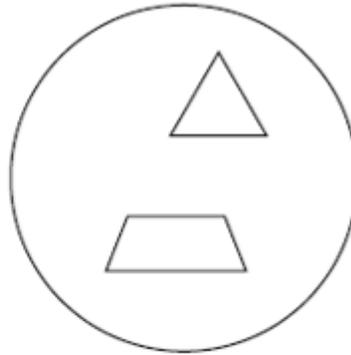
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A Both shapes have at least one right angle.

Group B Neither shape has a right angle. Both shapes have at least two acute angles.

Or other valid response

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group A

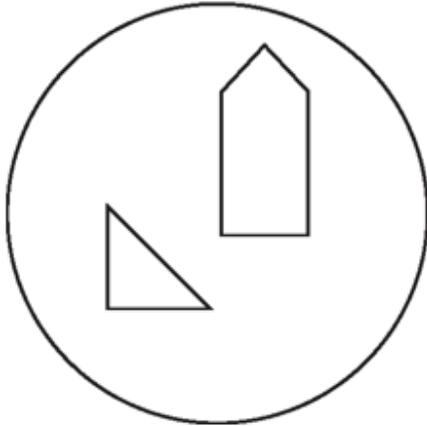
GUIDE PAPER 1

Additional

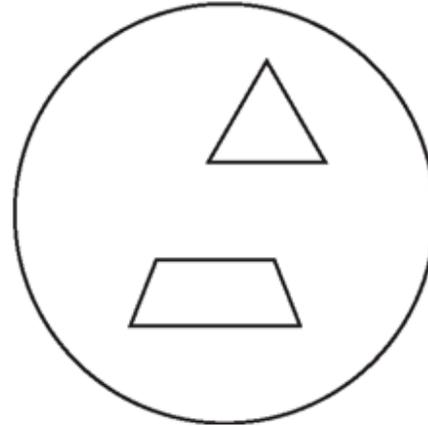
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A

The things that the shapes in group a have in common is they both have right angles.

Group B

The things that the shapes in group b have in common is they both have acute angles.

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group

A

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

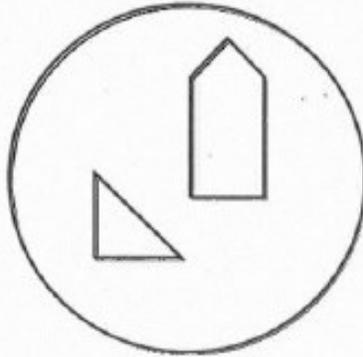
This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct common property is identified for each group, and the shape is correctly placed in Group A.

GUIDE PAPER 2

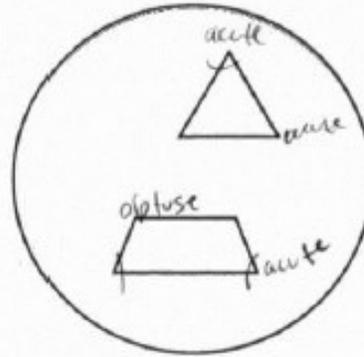
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B

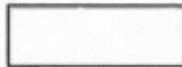


What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A The shapes both have right angles

Group B The shapes both have acute angles

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group A

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

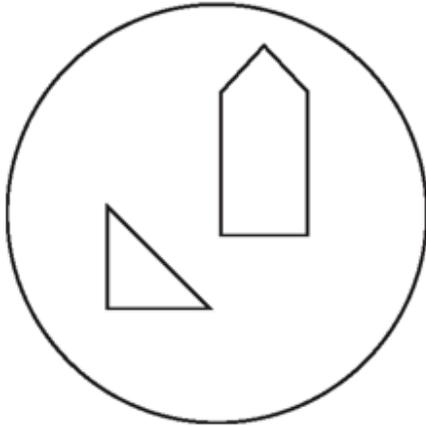
This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct common property is identified for each group, and the shape is correctly placed in Group A.

GUIDE PAPER 3

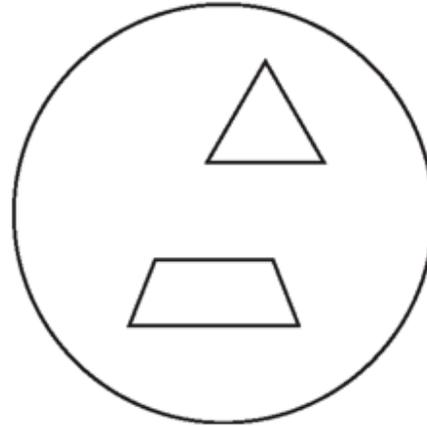
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A

They have at least one right angle.

Group B

They have at least 2 acute angles.

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group

A

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

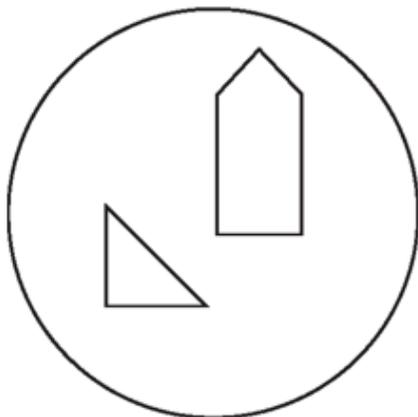
This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct common property is identified for each group, and the shape is correctly placed in Group A.

GUIDE PAPER 4

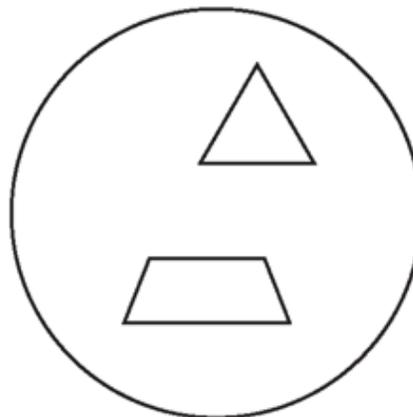
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A

In group A they both have odd sides.

Group B

In group B they both have 1 pair of intersecting lines.

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

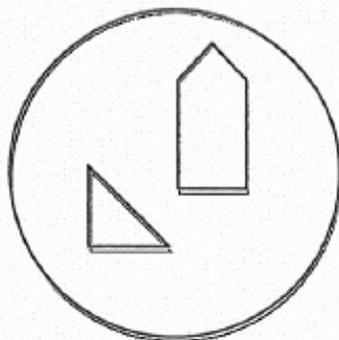
This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct common property is identified for Group A; however, the placement of the shape in Group A is incorrect based on the chosen common property (odd number of sides). The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 5

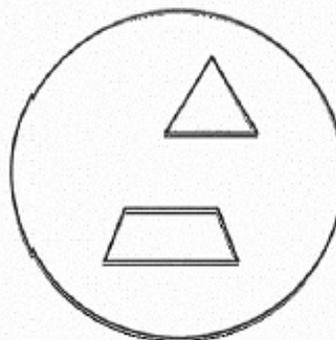
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A there both right angles

Group B there both obtuse angles

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group A

it is a right angle

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

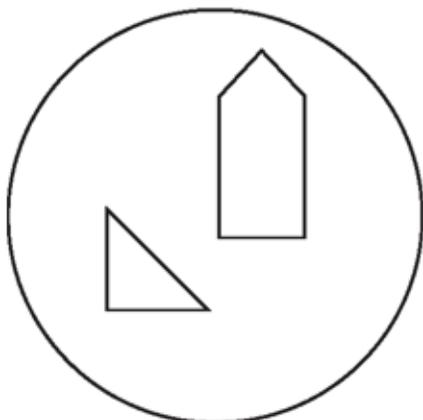
This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct common property is identified for Group A and the shape is correctly placed in this group; however, the description for Group B is incorrect. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 6

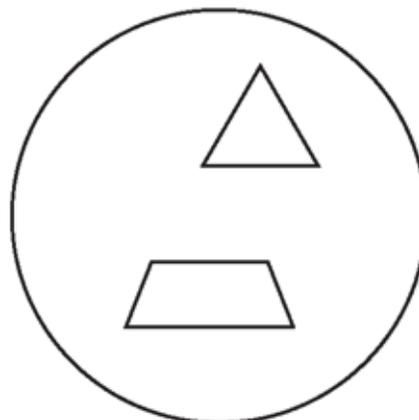
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A

Using my protractor what group A has in common is that they both have 90 degree angles.

Group B

They are odd and even angles.

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group

b

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

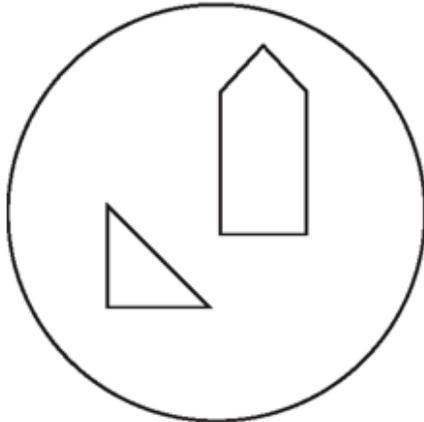
This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct common property is identified for Group A and the shape is correctly placed in Group B based on the chosen common property (even number of angles); however, the common property for Group B is identified incorrectly.

GUIDE PAPER 7

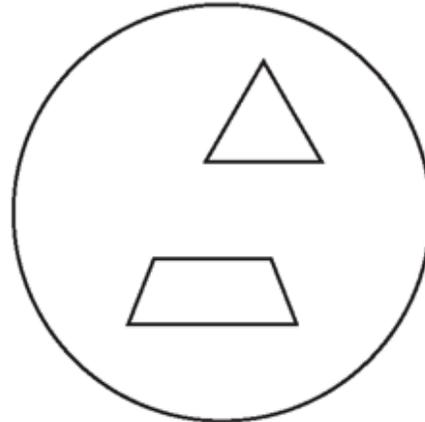
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A

They both have 3 sides

Group B

1 is paraell 1 is not

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group

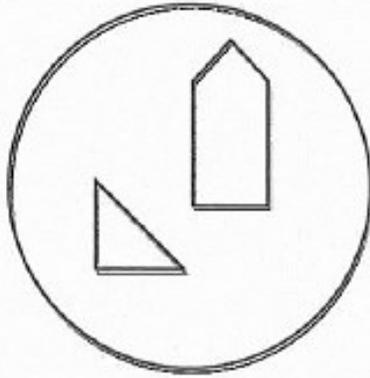
Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. An incorrect common property is identified for Group A and the placement of the shape in Group A is not supported by the chosen common property for this group. The explanation for Group B is incorrect.

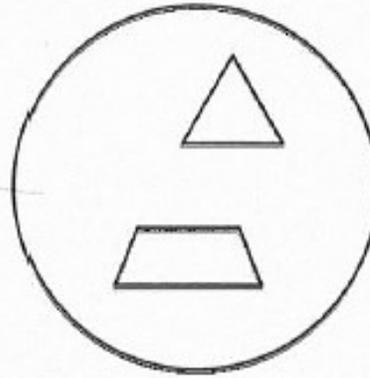
48

Jodi sorted shapes into two groups based on the types of angles they appear to have, as shown below.

Group A



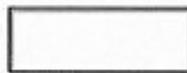
Group B



What do both shapes in Group A have in common? What do both shapes in Group B have in common?

Group A At the top of the long one is a triangle
 Group B Together they look like one large triangle

Into which group does the shape below belong?



Group A

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Common properties are incorrectly identified and the placement of the shape in Group A is not supported by the explanation.

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

Answer _____

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

Dance $\frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5} = \frac{12}{10} = \frac{12}{10}$; $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{10}$; $\frac{12}{10} > \frac{5}{10}$ therefore $\frac{6}{5} > \frac{1}{2}$

Reading $\frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{6}$; $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{6}$; $\frac{2}{6} < \frac{3}{6}$ therefore $\frac{4}{12} < \frac{1}{2}$

Soccer $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{8}$; $\frac{7}{8} > \frac{4}{8}$ therefore $\frac{7}{8} > \frac{1}{2}$

Swimming $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{6}$; $\frac{2}{6} < \frac{3}{6}$ therefore $\frac{2}{6} < \frac{1}{2}$

Or other valid response

Answer Dance Class and Soccer

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Dance class

Show your work.



Answer

Dance class and Soccer took more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour. Soccer was $\frac{7}{8}$ of an hour. Half of 8 is 4. Dance class was $\frac{6}{5}$ of an hour. That's 1 hour and about 15 minutes. So these activities are more than half an hour.

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Correct activities are chosen and the explanation is complete and correct.

GUIDE PAPER 2

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

① $\frac{6}{5}$ - Dance Class
② $\frac{7}{8}$ - Soccer

Answer

Dance Class and Soccer take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour. I know that because $\frac{6}{5}$ is more than 1 and $\frac{7}{8}$ is $\frac{1}{2}$. $\frac{7}{8}$ is more than $\frac{4}{8}$.

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Correct activities are chosen and the explanation is complete and correct. As per Scoring Policy #1, if a student shows the work in other than a designated area, that work should still be scored.

GUIDE PAPER 3

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer ✓	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

$\frac{4}{12} = \frac{2}{6} \text{ } \textcircled{<}$
 $\frac{1 \cdot 6}{2 \cdot 12} = \frac{6}{24}$
 $\frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5} \text{ } \textcircled{>} \frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{14}{16} \text{ } \textcircled{>} \frac{12}{24} = \frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{2}{6} = \frac{4}{12} \text{ } \textcircled{<} \frac{8}{24}$

Answer

The activities that took more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour is Dance Class and Soccer. I know this because I compared the two fractions and $\frac{6}{5}$ is equal to $1\frac{1}{5}$ and is greater than $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{7}{8}$ is greater than $\frac{1}{2}$.

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Correct answer and explanation are provided. The work shows only numerators of fractions multiplied by a factor; however, the numerator and denominator are both multiplied by the same factor, and the equivalent fractions are correctly calculated. This is considered an inconsequential error that does not detract from the correct solution and the demonstration of a thorough understanding.

GUIDE PAPER 4

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

$$\frac{7}{8} > \frac{4}{8}$$

Answer

Soccer because if soccer was a half of an hour it would be $\frac{4}{8}$ and soccer is $\frac{7}{8}$ so it's more than half.

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. One activity is identified and a correct explanation for choosing this activity is provided. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 5

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \cancel{0} 5 \\ 6 \cancel{1} \\ \hline 5 \cancel{2} \end{array}$$

Answer

$\frac{6}{5}$ is more than a half an hour because if you do cross multiply, $\frac{6}{5}$ would be more than a half an hour.

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. One activity is identified and a correct explanation for choosing this activity is provided. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 6

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

Dance class $\frac{6}{5} = 1\frac{1}{5} = 1 \text{ hour } 12 \text{ minutes}$

Soccer $\frac{7}{8} = \frac{3}{4} = \text{more than a half hour}$

Answer

my answer is dance class
and soccer is more than $\frac{1}{2}$ of an
hour.

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Two correct activities are identified and a correct explanation for dance class is provided; however, the work for soccer ($\frac{7}{8} \neq \frac{3}{4}$) is incorrect. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 7

49

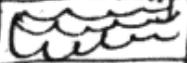
For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

Dance	Reading	Soccer	Swimming
			
$\frac{6}{5}$	$\frac{4}{12}$	$\frac{7}{8}$	$\frac{2}{6}$

$\frac{6}{5}$


$\frac{1}{2}$


$\frac{4}{12}$


$\frac{1}{2}$


$\frac{7}{8}$


$\frac{1}{2}$


$\frac{2}{6}$


$\frac{1}{2}$


Answer
 Roxana spent more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour on dance classes.

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although dance class is chosen, the chart provided for this activity is incorrect. Soccer activity is correctly represented on the chart; however, it is not chosen.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

49

For a math project, Roxana made the table below to show the amount of time she spent doing different activities last weekend.

WEEKEND ACTIVITIES

Activity	Time Spent (hours)
Dance Class	$\frac{6}{5}$
Reading	$\frac{4}{12}$
Soccer	$\frac{7}{8}$
Swimming	$\frac{2}{6}$

On which activities did Roxana spend more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour? Explain how you know which activities would take more than $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour.

Show your work.

$$\frac{6}{5} > \frac{2}{6}$$

Answer

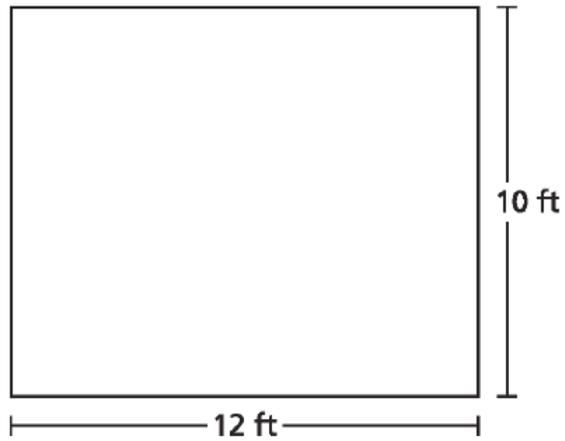
Swimming because it takes more time.

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. An incorrect activity is chosen and the work inappropriately compares the time for swimming with the time for dance class.

50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

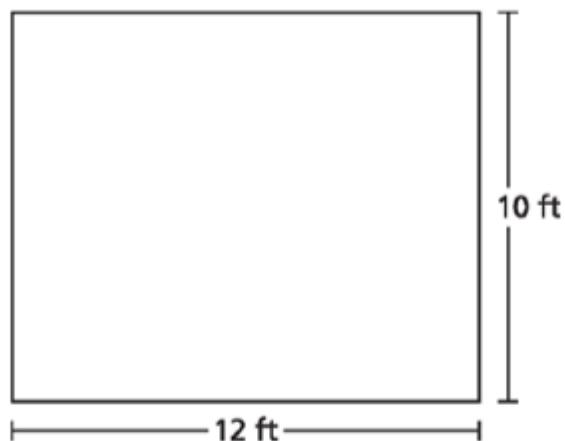
Show your work.

Answer _____ square feet

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.

Original area $10 \times 12 = 120$ sq ft

New area $(10 + 3) \times (12 + 3) = 13 \times 15 = 195$ sq ft

Or
 $120 + (3 \times 10) + (3 \times 12) + (3 \times 3) = 120 + 75 = 195$ sq ft

Difference $195 - 120 = 75$ sq ft

Or other valid process

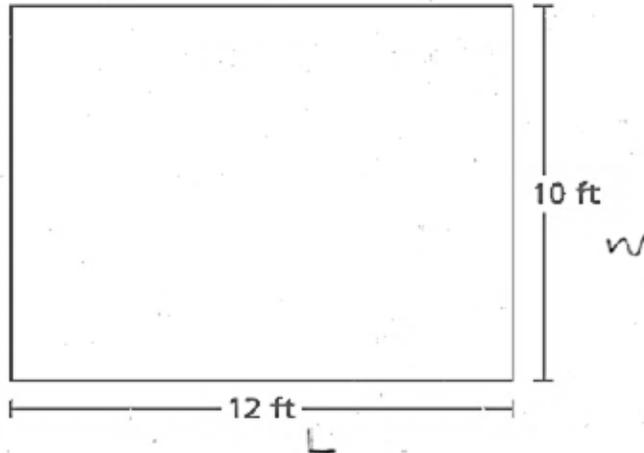
Answer 75 square feet

GUIDE PAPER 1

Additional

50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.

$12 + 3 = 15$
 $10 + 3 = 13$

20	0
10	0
20	0
120	

10	5
10	50
3	15
130	195

195
 $- 120$

 75

difference
 - the
 initial
 spaces

Answer 75 square feet

$10 + 3 = 13$
 $12 + 3 = 15$

$10 \times 10 = 100$
 $10 \times 5 = 50$
 $10 \times 3 = 30$
 $3 \times 5 = 15$

$20 \times 12 = 240$
 $10 \times 10 = 100$
 $10 \times 2 = 20$

150
 $+ 45$

 195

120
 $+ 70$

 190

190
 $+ 70$

 260

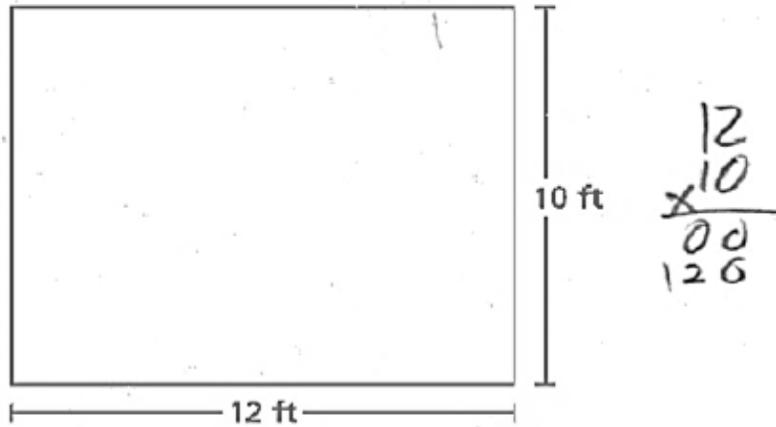
Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The play space areas and the difference between the areas are correctly calculated using mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 3

50

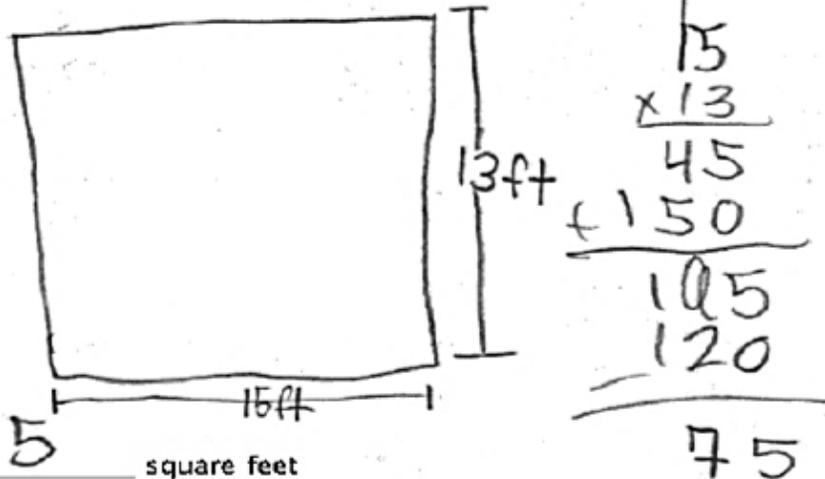
The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.

Now...



Answer 75 square feet

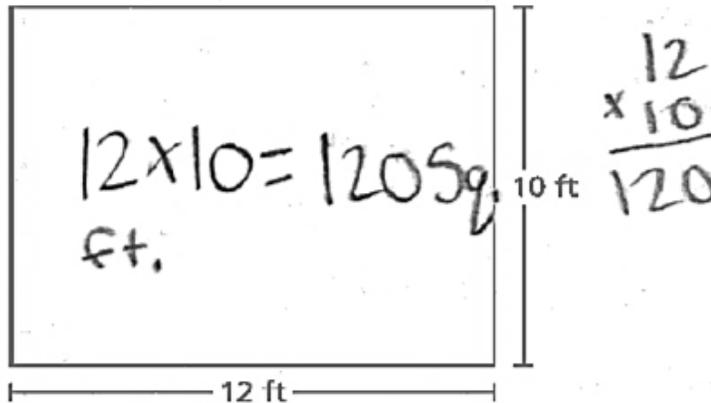
Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The play space areas and the difference between the areas are correctly calculated using mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 4

50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 12 \\
 + 3 \\
 \hline
 15
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 10 \\
 + 3 \\
 \hline
 13
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 15 \\
 \times 13 \\
 \hline
 45 \\
 + 150 \\
 \hline
 195
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{l}
 A = l \times w \\
 A = 195 \text{ Square feet} \\
 A = 15 \times 13
 \end{array}$$

The new play space is 195 square feet.

Answer 195 square feet

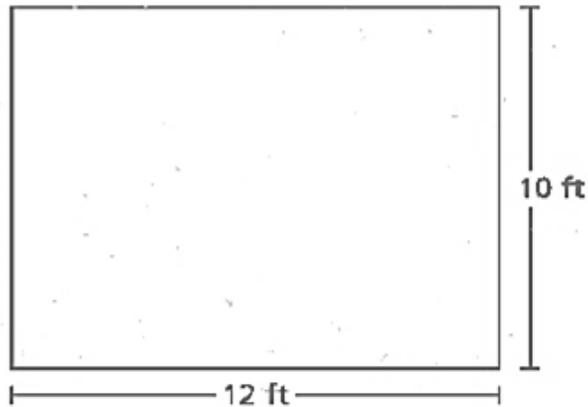
Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The play space areas are correctly calculated; however, the difference between the areas is not addressed and the new play space area is provided as the solution. The response contains an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process.

GUIDE PAPER 5

50

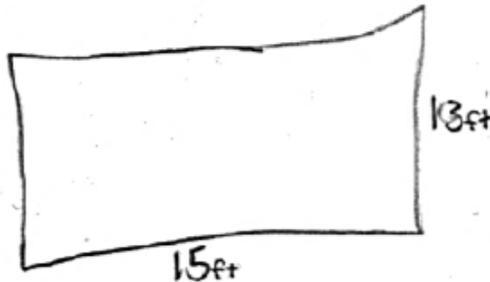
The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 20 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 30 \\ 150 \\ \hline 180 \end{array}$$

Answer 85 square feet

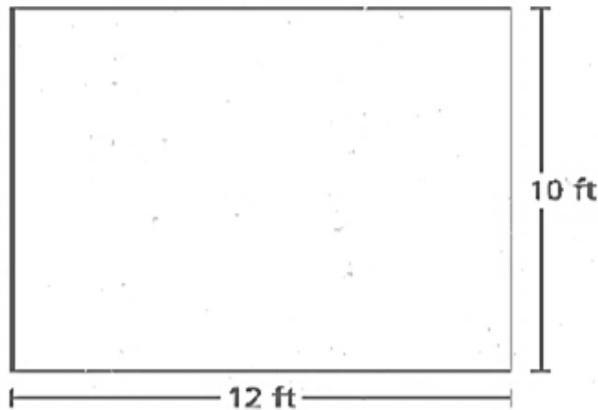
Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A calculation error is made when determining the new play space area ($15 \times 3 \neq 55$). The difference between the areas is correctly calculated. The response contains an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process.

GUIDE PAPER 6

50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 20 \\ +100 \\ \hline 120 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 166 \\ -120 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 36 \\ +130 \\ \hline 166 \end{array}$$

Answer 46 square feet

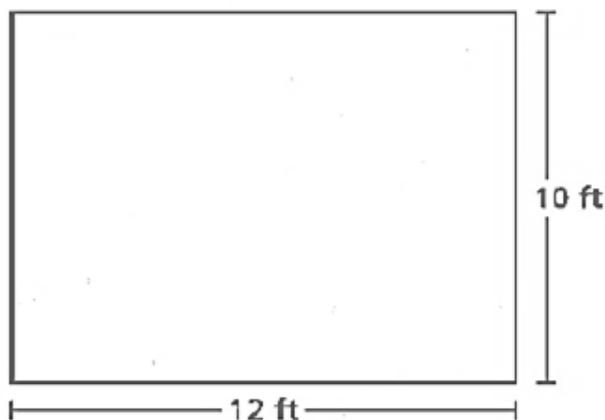
Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The area of the original play space is correctly calculated. One of the dimensions of the new play space is not increased by 3 and a calculation error is made ($13 \times 2 \neq 36$), resulting in an incorrect new area and solution. The response contains an incorrect solution but applies a mathematically appropriate process.

GUIDE PAPER 7

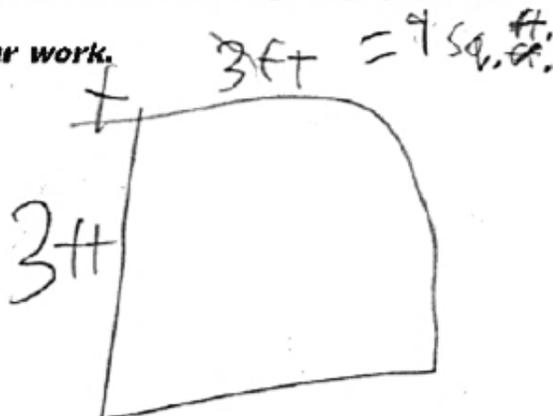
50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.



Answer 9ft square feet

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

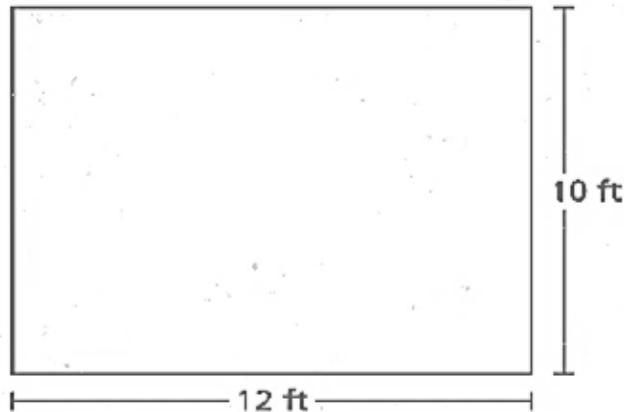
Although some elements may contain correct mathematical procedures, holistically they are not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Only the area of a 3×3 square is calculated and provided as the solution.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

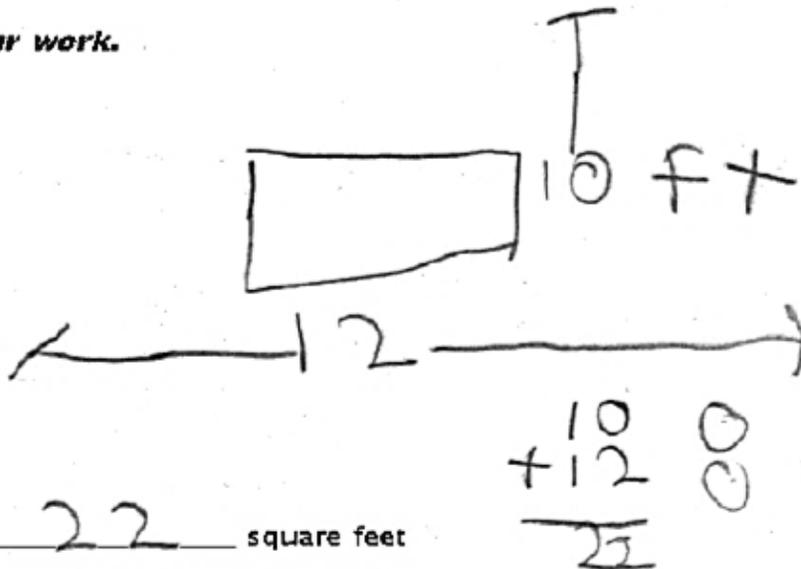
50

The figure below represents a play space that Logan fenced in for his dog.



Logan is getting a second dog and wants to increase the length of the play space by 3 feet and the width by 3 feet. What will be the difference in the area, in square feet, between the original play space and the new play space?

Show your work.



Answer 22 square feet

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The original dimensions are inappropriately added rather than multiplied. The new play space is not addressed.

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer _____

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer _____

$$30,025 < 30,205$$

Or

$$30,205 > 30,025$$

Or other valid response

GUIDE PAPER 1

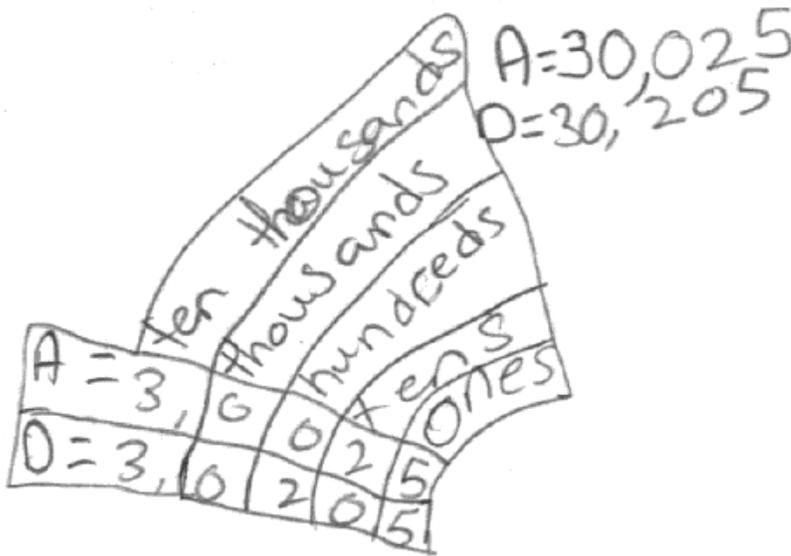
Additional

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer $30,025 < 30,205$



Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct number sentence is written to compare the scores. The comma is misplaced in the work; however, as per Scoring Policy #4, if students are not directed to show work, any work shown will not be scored.

GUIDE PAPER 2

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer $30,025 < 30,205$

$30,025 < 30,205$

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct number sentence is written to compare the scores.

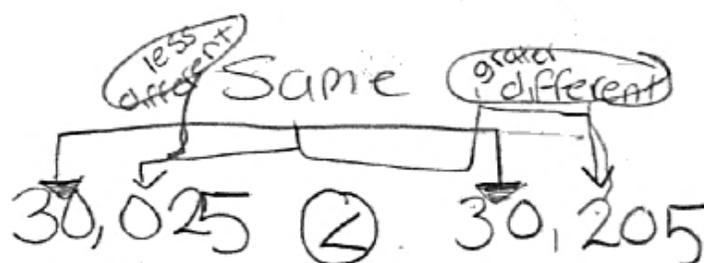
GUIDE PAPER 3

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer Dave's is grater



SO,

30,205 is grater
than 30,025

Score Point 2 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct number sentence is written to compare the scores.

GUIDE PAPER 4

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer $30,025 > 30,205$

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Correct numbers are written; however, they are incorrectly compared. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 5

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-fifty points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer $3025 < 30205$

3025 30205

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Dave's number is correct; however, Aisha's number is missing a 0 in the thousands place. The two numbers are correctly compared. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 6

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer

~~3025 < 3205~~

3025 < 3205

Score Point 1 (out of 2 points)

This response demonstrates only a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although a correct comparison is provided, both numbers are missing a 0 in the thousands place. The response correctly addresses only some elements of the task. As per Scoring Policy #8, if a response shows repeated occurrences of the same conceptual error within a question, the conceptual error should not be considered more than once in gauging the demonstrated level of understanding.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

51

Aisha and Dave play the same computer game and compare their highest score each morning. Today, Aisha said that she scored thirty thousand twenty-five points, and Dave said that he scored thirty thousand two-hundred-five points.

Write a number sentence using one of the symbols, $>$, $<$, or $=$, to correctly compare Aisha's number of points to Dave's number of points.

Answer 13,025

13,025 $>$ 13,205

Score Point 0 (out of 2 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The numbers and the comparison are incorrect.

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

Answer _____ prizes

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

$$15 + 13 + 16 = 44 \text{ books}$$

$$44 \times 2 = 88 \text{ tickets}$$

$$88 \div 5 = 17 \text{ prizes and 3 left over tickets}$$

Or other valid process

Answer 17 prizes

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

I added $15 + 13$ and got 28. Then I added $28 + 16$ and got 44. So he won 44 prizes.

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 28 \\ + 16 \\ \hline 44 \text{ books} \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 88 \text{ tickets} \end{array}$$

Answer 17 prizes

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \times 3 \\ 5 \overline{) 88} \\ \underline{- 51} \\ 37 \\ \underline{- 35} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

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Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The number of tickets is correctly calculated and a correct solution is determined using mathematically sound procedures. The response is complete and correct.

GUIDE PAPER 2

52

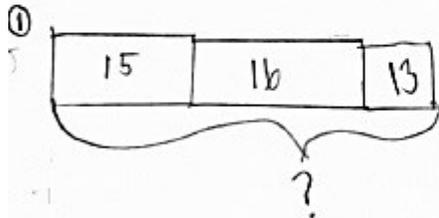
Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.



①

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 16 \\ \hline 31 \\ + 13 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \text{ r}3 \\ 5 \overline{)88} \\ \underline{-51} \\ 37 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

Answer 17 prizes

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The number of tickets is correctly calculated and a correct solution is determined using mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 3

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ +13 \\ \hline 28 \\ +16 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$$

44 books

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 88 \end{array}$$

88 tickets

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \text{ } 13 \\ 5 \overline{)88} \\ \underline{-5} \downarrow \\ 38 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Answer 17 prizes

First, I added the number of books he read and multiplied by two. I did this because every book he read was two tickets. He has 88 tickets. Then I divided the number because he can buy a prize for 5 tickets and he wants to buy as much as he can. He can buy 17 prizes. **GO ON**

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The number of tickets is correctly calculated and a correct solution is determined using mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 4

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	$15 \times 2 = 30$
February	$13 \times 2 = 26$
March	$16 \times 2 = 32$

- 98

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

① 98 ② 88 ③ 83 ④ 78 ⑤ 73 ⑥ 68 ⑦ 63 ⑧ 58 ⑨ 53 ⑩ 48

$\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ -5 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ -5 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ -5 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ -5 \\ \hline 73 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ -5 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ -5 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ -5 \\ \hline 58 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ -5 \\ \hline 53 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ -5 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$

⑪ 48 ⑫ 43 ⑬ 38 ⑭ 33 ⑮ 28 ⑯ 23 ⑰ 18 ⑱ 13 ⑲ 8

$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ -5 \\ \hline 43 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ -5 \\ \hline 38 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ -5 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ -5 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ -5 \\ \hline 23 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ -5 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -5 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$

So, what I did is I multiply all the books and then I add altogether and it got me 98 then I subtracted by 5 all the way to zero and it is 19 prizes

Answer 19 prizes

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. A correct process of repeated subtraction is used to determine the solution; however, a calculation error ($13 \times 2 \neq 36$) results in an incorrect answer for the number of tickets and the final solution. The response contains an incorrect solution but provides mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 5

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

Handwritten work:

<i>Think more than 16</i> Jan books 15	+	Feb 13	+	March 16	<i>prizes all for buy</i> Sam has all for get 16 prizes
--	---	-----------	---	-------------	--

Handwritten addition:

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15 \\ \hline 31 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 13 \\ \hline 44 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 16 \\ \hline 88 \end{array} \text{ tickets}$$

Handwritten division:

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \text{ R}3 \\ 5 \overline{)88} \\ \underline{80} \\ 8 \\ \underline{5} \\ \text{R}3 \end{array}$$

Answer 16 prizes

Handwritten explanation: Sam got 16 prizes because he had 88 tickets so every 5 tickets was 1 prize.

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The number of tickets is calculated correctly and a correct procedure is used to determine the number of prizes; however, a calculation error ($88 \div 5 \neq 16 \text{ R}3$) results in an incorrect solution. The response contains an incorrect solution but provides mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 6

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Handwritten calculations on the left side of the page:

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -5 \\ \hline 8 \\ -5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

Handwritten numbers on the right side of the page: 3, 2, 3

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

Handwritten repeated subtraction work:

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -5 \\ \hline 11 \\ -5 \\ \hline 6 \\ -5 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ -5 \\ \hline 14 \\ -5 \\ \hline 9 \\ -5 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

Answer 8 prizes

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The work provides calculations for the number of prizes bought each month. A correct process of repeated subtraction is used to determine the solution; however, the calculations account for one ticket earned per book instead of two. The final addition is performed mentally. The response contains an incorrect solution but provides mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 7

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

~~Math~~

$$5 \overline{) 15} \begin{matrix} 3 \\ \underline{15} \\ 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$5 \overline{) 12} \begin{matrix} 2 \\ \underline{10} \\ 2 \end{matrix}$$

if you do $15 \div 5 = 3 +$
 $13 \div 5 = 2 \frac{3}{5} + 16 \div 5 = 3 \frac{1}{5} =$

$$\begin{array}{r} + 3 \\ + 2 \frac{3}{5} \\ + 3 \frac{1}{5} \\ \hline 8 \frac{4}{5} \end{array}$$

$$5 \overline{) 16} \begin{matrix} 3 \\ \underline{15} \\ 1 \end{matrix}$$

Answer $8 \frac{4}{5}$ prizes

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although a correct process is applied to determine the solution, the work only accounts for one ticket per book. Additionally, the response reflects a lack of understanding that the number of prizes must be a whole number. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but exhibits multiple flaws related to misunderstanding of important aspects of the task.

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

Handwritten work showing a list of numbers (15, 13, 16) and a division problem: $44 \div 5 = 8 \text{ R } 4$.

Answer 4 prizes

$2 \div 44 = 22 \text{ tickets}$

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of books read is calculated correctly; however, the result is divided rather than multiplied by 2, and no work is provided to support the solution. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to reasoning that is faulty and incomplete.

GUIDE PAPER 9

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ + 15 \\ 13 \\ 16 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$$

Answer 44 prizes

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of books read is correctly determined and the answer is misinterpreted as the number of prizes. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to faulty reasoning.

GUIDE PAPER 10

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 30 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 13 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 26 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 32 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 5 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 30 \\ 26 \\ + 5 \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$$

Answer 93 prizes

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although the number of tickets earned each month is correctly calculated, the work of adding 1×5 to the obtained answers shows no overall understanding.

GUIDE PAPER 11

Additional

52

Sam was in a contest at the library to read as many books as he could in three months. At the end of the contest he earned 2 tickets for each book he read. The table below shows the number of books Sam read each month.

BOOKS SAM READ

Month	Number of Books
January	15
February	13
March	16

Sam was able to buy 1 prize for every 5 tickets he had earned. Sam bought as many prizes as he could with his tickets. How many prizes was Sam able to buy?

Show your work and explain your answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 13 \\ + 16 \\ \hline 347 \end{array}$$

Answer 347 prizes

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The number of books read each month is incorrectly determined and no other work is provided.

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

Answer _____ trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

Answer _____ oak trees

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 176 \\ \underline{88} \\ 1056 \end{array}$$

Or other valid process

Answer 1056 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

Answer 352 oak trees

GUIDE PAPER 1

Additional

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

cal. type of
352 of each
type of tree

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 22 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 176 \\ + 880 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 352 \\ 3 \overline{)1056} \\ \underline{-9} \\ 15 \\ \underline{-15} \\ 06 \\ \underline{-6} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

Answer 1056 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

Answer 352 oak trees

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of trees is correctly calculated using a mathematically sound procedure. A correct solution for the total number of oak trees is provided. Note that students are not directed to show work for the total number of oak trees planted and, as per Scoring Policy #4, if students are not directed to show work, any work shown will not be scored. This applies to items that ask for work for one part and do not ask for work in another part.

GUIDE PAPER 2

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} \times 1 \\ 48 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline 96 \\ + 960 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

Answer 1,056 ✓ trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ 300 \\ + 300 \\ \hline 900 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 352 \\ 352 \\ + 352 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

Answer 352 oak trees

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of trees is correctly calculated and a correct solution for the total number of oak trees is provided.

GUIDE PAPER 4

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

22 acres of land
48 trees per acre
How many trees
did the farmer
plant in all?

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 22 \overline{) 1056} \\ \underline{88} \\ 176 \\ \underline{176} \\ 000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline 96 \\ 1960 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ + 85 \\ \hline 176 \end{array}$$

Answer 1,056 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r} 356 \\ 3 \overline{) 1056} \\ \underline{9} \\ 15 \\ \underline{15} \\ 006 \end{array}$$

Answer 356 oak trees

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of trees is correctly calculated; however, the solution for the number of oak trees is incorrect. The response appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task using a mathematically sound procedure.

GUIDE PAPER 5

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline 96 \\ 960 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

Answer 1,056 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

Answer _____ oak trees

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of trees is correctly calculated; however, no solution for the number of oak trees is provided. The response appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task using a mathematically sound procedure.

GUIDE PAPER 6

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 176 \\ + 880 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 188 \\ + 440 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

Answer 1,056 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 5.5 \\ \hline 110 \\ + 2,400.0 \\ \hline 2,640.0 \end{array}$$

Answer 2,640 oak trees

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The total number of trees is correctly calculated; however, an incorrect solution for the number of oak trees is provided. The response appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task using a mathematically sound procedure. As per Scoring Policy #4, if students are not directed to show work, any work shown will not be scored.

GUIDE PAPER 7

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 48 \\ \hline 176 \\ + 880 \\ \hline 956 \end{array}$$

Answer 956 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

Answer _____ oak trees

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. An appropriate process is applied to calculate the total number of trees; however, a calculation error ($176 + 880 \neq 956$) results in an incorrect solution. The answer for the number of oak trees is not provided. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly, but reflects a lack of essential understanding of the underlying mathematical concepts.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 48 \\
 \times 22 \\
 \hline
 96 \\
 + 960 \\
 \hline
 1056
 \end{array}$$

Answer 1,056 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5722 \\
 3 \overline{) 1776} \\
 \underline{15} \\
 27 \\
 \underline{27} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 66 \\
 \underline{66} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

Answer 5722 oak trees

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. An appropriate process is applied to calculate the total number of trees; however, a calculation error ($20 \times 48 \neq 1680$) results in an incorrect solution. The answer for the number of oak trees is incorrect (should be 592 using an incorrect answer for the total number of trees). The response addresses some elements of the task correctly, but exhibits multiple flaws related to misunderstanding of important aspects of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 9

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} 70 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 210 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} 48 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 70 \end{array}$$

Answer 210 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 3 \overline{) 210} \\ \underline{210} \\ 000 \\ \underline{000} \\ 000 \\ \underline{000} \\ 000 \end{array}$$

Answer 70 oak trees

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. An incorrect procedure is followed to determine the total number of trees. The result is used to correctly solve for the number of oak trees. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to faulty reasoning.

GUIDE PAPER 10

53

~~A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?~~

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 48 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline 96 \end{array}$$

Answer 96 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Answer 9 oak trees

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

Although a correct multiplication operation is shown, the work is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Both solutions are incorrect.

GUIDE PAPER 11

Additional

53

A tree farmer planted 3 types of trees on 22 acres of land. He planted 48 trees per acre. What was the total number of trees the farmer planted?

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 22 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 73 \end{array}$$

Answer 73 trees

The farmer planted an equal number of each type of tree. Oak trees were one of the 3 types of trees planted. What was the total number of oak trees planted?

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 3 \\ \hline 25 \end{array}$$

Answer 25 oak trees

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The work for the total number of trees is irrelevant and both solutions are incorrect.

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

Answer _____ pounds

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\text{Kim's purchase} \quad 6 \times \frac{2}{8} = \frac{12}{8} = 1\frac{4}{8}$$

$$\text{Seth's purchase} \quad 2 \times \frac{9}{8} = \frac{18}{8} = 2\frac{2}{8}$$

$$\frac{18}{8} - \frac{12}{8} = \frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$

Or other valid process

Answer $\frac{6}{8}$ pounds

GUIDE PAPER 1

Additional

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{8} \times 6 = x \qquad \frac{9}{8} \times 2 = x$$

$$x = 1\frac{4}{8}$$

$$x = 2\frac{2}{8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2\frac{2}{8} \\ - 1\frac{4}{8} \\ \hline 1\frac{6}{8} \end{array}$$

Answer $1\frac{6}{8}$ pounds

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated and the difference in weights is correctly determined using mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 2

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$6 \times \frac{2}{8} = \frac{12}{8}$$

$$2 \times \frac{9}{8} = \frac{18}{8}$$

Answer $\frac{6}{8}$ pounds

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated and the difference in weights is correctly determined. The final subtraction is performed mentally and is acceptable for full credit.

GUIDE PAPER 3

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\frac{14}{8}$$
$$\frac{9}{8} + \frac{9}{8} = 2\frac{2}{8}$$
$$2\frac{2}{8} - 1\frac{2}{8} = \frac{6}{8}$$

The difference between Seth's salad and Kim's salad is $\frac{6}{8}$.

Answer $\frac{6}{8}$ pounds

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated and the difference in weights is correctly determined. Although the work for the weight of Kim's purchase is not shown, holistically this response is sufficient to demonstrate a thorough understanding.

GUIDE PAPER 4

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$6 \times 2 = 12$

$$\frac{2}{8} \times \frac{6}{1} = \frac{12}{8}$$

$$\frac{9}{8} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{18}{8}$$

$2-4$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -12 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

Answer 6 pounds

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated; however, the difference in weights is not addressed and the weight of Seth's purchase is provided as the solution. The response contains an incorrect solution but provides mathematically sound procedures and reflects some minor misunderstanding.

GUIDE PAPER 5

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$6 \times \frac{2}{8} = \frac{12}{8} = 1\frac{4}{8} \text{ Lb}$$

$$2 \times \frac{9}{8} = \frac{18}{8} = 2\frac{2}{8} \text{ Lb}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1\frac{4}{8} \text{ Lb} \\ - 2\frac{2}{8} \text{ Lb} \\ \hline \frac{8}{8} \text{ Lb} \\ 1 \text{ Lb} \end{array}$$

Answer 1 pounds

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated; however, a calculation error is made when solving for the difference in weights. The response contains an incorrect solution but provides mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 6

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{8} \times 6 = \frac{12}{8}$$

$$\frac{9}{8} \times 2 = 2\frac{2}{8}$$

$$1\frac{2}{8} + 2\frac{2}{8} = 3\frac{4}{8}$$

Answer B $\frac{4}{8}$ pounds

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated; however, the answers are added rather than subtracted to determine the solution. A transcription error is made ($\frac{12}{8}$ is written as $1\frac{2}{8}$) when adding the two weights. The response appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task using mathematically sound procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 7

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{8} \times 6 = \frac{12}{8} = 1\frac{1}{3} = \frac{32}{24}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{Extra large} = \frac{1}{8} \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \frac{2}{8} = \frac{54}{24} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{54}{24} \\ - \frac{32}{24} \\ \hline \frac{22}{24} = \frac{11}{12} \end{array}$$

Answer $\frac{7}{8}$ pounds

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of each purchase is correctly calculated; however, $\frac{12}{8}$ is incorrectly simplified to $1\frac{1}{3}$. Another error is made when simplifying the solution for the difference in weights ($\frac{22}{24} \neq \frac{7}{8}$). The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reflects a lack of essential understanding of how to simplify fractions.

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} = \frac{6}{8} + \frac{6}{8} = \frac{12}{8} \quad \frac{12}{8} - \frac{12}{8} = \frac{0}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} \text{ or } 1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{18}{8} - \frac{8}{8} = \frac{10}{8}$$

Answer $\frac{2}{8}$ pounds

GO ON

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Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of Kim's purchase is correctly calculated. Although the work contains the correct value for Seth's purchase, calculations are not shown to support this answer and another incorrect answer is provided ($1\frac{1}{2}$) with limited work to support it. This incorrect result is used to determine the difference in the weights. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to faulty and incomplete reasoning.

GUIDE PAPER 9

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$$\frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{8} = \frac{12}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} \quad \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\frac{6}{8} + \frac{6}{8} = \frac{12}{8}$$

Answer 3 pounds

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The weight of Kim's purchase is correctly calculated. The weight of Seth's purchase is not addressed, and an incorrect solution is provided for the difference in weights with no work to support the solution. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to faulty and incomplete reasoning.

GUIDE PAPER 10

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.

$\frac{12}{8}$	$\frac{54}{8}$	$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ - 12 \\ \hline 42 \end{array}$
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Answer 42 pounds

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

Holistically, this response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although a correct value for Kim's purchase is shown, no work is provided to support this answer. The weight of Seth's purchase is incorrect, and it is not clear how the answer is obtained. The difference in the numerators of fractions is provided as the solution.

GUIDE PAPER 11

Additional

54

The table below shows the sizes and weights of containers of potato salad sold at a store.

POTATO SALAD

Size	Weight (pounds)
Small	$\frac{2}{8}$
Medium	$\frac{3}{8}$
Large	$\frac{6}{8}$
Extra Large	$\frac{9}{8}$

Kim purchased 6 small containers of potato salad and Seth purchased 2 extra large containers of potato salad. What is the difference in the weights, in pounds, of Kim's and Seth's purchases?

Show your work.



Answer 6 pounds

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although a correct solution is provided, it is not clear how it is obtained. The work is irrelevant.

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

Answer \$ _____

EXEMPLARY RESPONSE

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$f = \$2$$

$$n = 4 \times f = 4 \times 2 = \$8$$

$$p = n \div 2 = 8 \div 2 = \$4 \text{ or}$$

$$p = f \times 2 = 2 \times 2 = \$4$$

$$\text{Cost} = f + p + n = 2 + 4 + 8 = \$14$$

Or other valid process

Answer \$ 14

GUIDE PAPER 1

Additional

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{notebooks: } \$8 \\ 4 \times 2 = 8 \\ \text{pencils: } \$4 \\ 8 \div 2 = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \$8 \\ + \$4 \\ \$2 \\ \hline \$14 \end{array}$$

$$\text{folders: } \$2$$

Answer \$ 14

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The costs of supplies are correctly calculated and added to determine the total cost. The response is complete and correct.

GUIDE PAPER 2

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 4 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 14

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The costs of supplies are correctly calculated and added to determine the total cost. The response is complete and correct.

GUIDE PAPER 3

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

folder: cost \$2 dollar
notebook: cost \$8 dollar
Pencils: cost \$4 dollar

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ + 8 \\ + 4 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 14

Score Point 3 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a thorough understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The costs of supplies are correctly calculated and added to determine the total cost. The response contains sufficient mathematical work to receive full credit.

GUIDE PAPER 4

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \$16.00 - \text{pencils} \\ \$18.00 - \text{note Book} \\ + \$2.00 - \text{folder} \\ \hline 26.00 - \text{total} \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 26.00

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The cost of a notebook is correctly calculated; however, the result is multiplied rather than divided by 2 to determine the cost of pencils. Individual costs are correctly added to determine the total cost. The response appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task and reflects some minor misunderstanding of the underlying mathematical procedures.

GUIDE PAPER 5

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{folder} = 2 \text{ dollars} \\ \text{Notebook} = 8 \text{ dollars} \\ \text{Pencils} = 2 \text{ dollars} \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

Answer \$ 12

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The cost of a notebook is correctly calculated; however, the cost of pencils is incorrect and no work is provided to show how it is obtained. Individual costs are correctly added to determine the total cost. The response appropriately addresses most but not all aspects of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 6

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{l} P \quad F \quad N \\ \$4 \quad \$2 \quad \$8 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 4 \times 2 = 8 \\ 8 \div 2 = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \quad 32 \\ \times 4 \quad \times 2 \\ \hline 32 \quad 64 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 64

Score Point 2 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates a partial understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The costs of supplies are correctly calculated; however, the answers are multiplied rather than added to determine the total cost. The response appropriately addresses most, but not all aspects of the task.

GUIDE PAPER 7

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

for notebook
① 4 notebooks
\$2 each folder

\$8 total

for pencils
② \$8 for each notebook
+ \$2 for pencils

\$16 total

add
③

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 32

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The cost of a notebook is correctly calculated; however, the result is multiplied rather than divided by 2 to determine the cost of pencils. Additionally, the work reflects a lack of understanding of how to determine the total cost of supplies. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to faulty reasoning.

GUIDE PAPER 8

Additional

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

Did the work

$$4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ head} \times 2 = 16\$$$

Answer \$ 16

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Only the cost of a notebook is correctly calculated. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reaches an inadequate solution due to faulty and incomplete reasoning.

GUIDE PAPER 9

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ +4 \\ \hline 6 \end{array} - \text{notebook}$$

I don't know!

Answer \$ _____

Score Point 1 (out of 3 points)

This response demonstrates only a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The cost of a notebook is correctly calculated; however, no other work is provided. The response addresses some elements of the task correctly but reflects a lack of essential understanding of the underlying mathematical concepts.

GUIDE PAPER 10

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

notebook costs 4 times as a folder
Each folder cost \$2
A notebook costs 2 times as
much as a set of pencils
The total cost for 1 folder,
1 notebook, and 1 set of pencil

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ \hline \$11 \end{array}$$

Answer \$ 11

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. The work is irrelevant and does not address the task.

GUIDE PAPER 11

Additional

55

Bill is shopping for folders, notebooks, and pencils for the first day of school. A notebook costs 4 times as much as a folder. A notebook costs 2 times as much as a set of pencils. Each folder costs \$2. Determine the total cost for 1 folder, 1 notebook, and 1 set of pencils.

Show your work.

$$2 + 2 + 10 = 14$$

Answer \$ 14

Score Point 0 (out of 3 points)

This response is not sufficient to demonstrate even a limited understanding of the mathematical concepts in the task. Although the numbers are correctly added, the costs are incorrect and no work is provided to show how the costs are obtained.

